Jugoslavenska Narodna Armija (JNA) – Yugoslav People's Army

OOB 1990

The JAMAICA* Edition, published at Tanknet by Dragoner
*Just as much as I could afford . . .
HISTORICAL BACKGROUND: During the late 80's the Yugoslav armed forces underwent a process of fundamental transformation. The HQs of six Armies and one separate Corps (with operational areas according more or less to the borders of the republics) and most of the Mechanized, Motorized and Infantry Divisions were disbanded and replaced by three Military District Commands and a new Corps-Brigade-organization modelled after much more realistic operational needs and real territorial divisions of the country (see Annex VII). The participation of the Republics Territorial Defense („Teritorijalna Obrana“, TO) in the defense system was marginalized (see Annex IV). The last organizational framework of JNA before the breakup of Yugoslavia ironically got the codename "Jedinstvo" - unity. It was started in 1987, the first phase being finalized in 1990. A second phase (till 1995) was planned.

READINESS CATEGORIES: Listed if known, A means 60 to 100 % of wartime strength (ready to act within 3 hours), B means 15 to 60 % (ready within 12 hours) and R means up to 15 % (usually only HQ active, ready within 36 to 72 hours).

PERSONNEL STRENGTH: 236.918 planned strength (plus 38.423 civilian employees), wartime: 1.058.378 (numbers include Air Force and Navy, not the Republics Territorial Defense. In fact the Land Forces (KoV) had around 138.0000 to 140.000 men, Air Force (RV i PVO) 32.000 and Navy (RM) 10.000 (including 2.300 Coastal Artillery an 900 Marines), that gives a total of 180.000 to 182.000 active personnel (slightly more than 100.000 conscripts).

NOTE 1: This OOB contains several suggestions and in some cases is based on conclusions as there are many data still classified, at least in Serbia. If you have additional information, can correct any error or simply have questions, please post it to the author at www.tank-net.org in the Tanknet Forums (Military History section, topic: „Jugoslavenska Narodna Armija“).

NOTE 2: Places are named as of 1990. Titograd for example later got back its historical name Podgorica, Kardeljevo now is Ploce again, Titovo Uzice now is Uzice only, Titovska Mitrovica now is Kosovska Mitrovica. For Belgrade the serbo-croatian name Beograd is used.

NOTE 3: Designation of units: „Guards“ = not only honorary title but elite formations, „Proletarian“ = honorary title, „Partisan” = more or less like what the name says, light infantry formations in fact, Formations of battalion size with artillery and air defense were called „Divizion“, here translated as „Group“. The term „Odjelenje“ (various units, usually in between of Battalion and Company size) here is translated as „Detachment“. Abbreviations: Bn = Battalion, Co = Company, Plt = Platoon, Recce = Reconnaissance

Dragoner

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Part 1: Kopnene Vojске (KoV) - Land Forces

NOTE: Including MoD and - according to territorial organization - Naval Forces

Ministry of People's Defense
("Savezni Sekretariat za Narodnu Obranu", SSNO), Beograd

Supreme Command Headquarters, Beograd-Knezevac (underground facility for General Staff)

Alternate Supreme Command Headquarters, Crna Rijeka (underground facility, near Han Pijesak)

Nuclear War Command Headquarters ("Atomska Ratna Komanda", ARK), Konjic
(underground facility known as „Objekat D-O“ (object D-O), could host some 350 people and withstand a direct nuclear hit of 25 to 30 ktn)

NOTE: The JNA probably maintained a total of 28 underground command facilities (for military and political leadership, Military District HQs, Territorial Defense HQs etc). Objects could be identified at Beograd-Topcider („Object Karas“), Beograd-Marsalat (operated by Guards Motorized Brigade), Zagreb-Tkalčiceva, Gotenica (Slovenia), Gornja Brela (Biokovo Mtn), Gorazde and Bukulja Mtn (near Arandjelovac). All residences of former head of state Marsal Tito had bunkers too, e.g. at Bled, Brdo kod Kranja, Bugojno, Karadjordjevo, Brijun Island and Beograd of course. The Navy (Maritime Military District) operated an underground facility at Zrnovnica (see there), the Air Force had it's underground command center at Beograd-Strazevica (see there) and an alternate command HQ at Jahorina Mtn (see there). The giant underground air base at Bihac-Zeljava (see there) could have been used as a higher command post too.
Guards Motorized Brigade, Beograd - A
- one Tank Bn
- two Motorized Bn
- one Security Guard Bn
- two Military Police Bn (one of them including an anti-terrorist company)
- one Light Air Defense Artillery Bn
- one Logistics Bn
personnel strength: some 4.000 men

63. Airborne Brigade, Nis – A (formally part of the Air Force, possibly one active duty Bn only)

Special Forces Group of the General Staff, Pancevo

?. Engineer Regiment

?. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment

Electronic Intelligence and ECM Center ("EI i PED"), Split-Divulje - A
Electronic Intelligence and ECM Center, Velika Buna - A
ECM Bn, Titovo Uzice - A
Electronic Intelligence Bn, Prokuplje - A
Electronic Intelligence Bn, Skopje – A

NOTE: Two more Electronic Intelligence Bn were established

317. Signal Regiment, Bijeljina - A
398. Signal Regiment, Titovo Uzice – A

NOTE: One more Signal Regiment was under direct command of SSNO

?. Education Center

Technical and Supply Base of the General Staff (former 608. Logistics Base, got that designation later again)

Training Centers (listed separately, see Annex I)

NOTE: Additionally there were some separate units of Bn and Group size still not identified.
A UN report of 1994 claims that two Separate Partisan Brigades were under direct command of SSNO, namely 63. Partisan Brigade at Beograd-Zvezdara and 81. Partisan Brigade at Mala Mostanica or Velika Mostanica (both in the vicinity of Beograd). No other evidence.
1. Military District
("1. Vojna Oblast", 1. VO), HQ at Beograd-Topcider
The 1. VO had a peacetime strength of 40,000 men

4. Motorized Division (disbanded in 1990)
22. Infantry Division (disbanded in 1990)

389. Missile Artillery Brigade, Banja Luka – B (Luna-M, NATO-Code Frog-7)

1. Mixed Anti-Tank Brigade, Beograd – B

152. Mixed Artillery Brigade, Cuprija - B

240. Self-propelled Medium Air Defense Missile Regiment, Sarajevo-Lukavica - A
(Kub-M, NATO-Code SA-6 Gainful)
310. Self-propelled Medium Air Defense Missile Regiment, Kragujevac-Sumarice – A (Kub-M)

46. Protection Regiment, Beograd-Topcider (established around 1990, security unit for 1. VO HQ)

?. Special Forces Detachment (possibly was organic to the Protection Regiment)
12. Sabotage and Recce Bn, Vrdnik

?. Engineer Regiment

?. Signal Regiment, Sarajevo-Lukavica - A

?. Military Police Bn

?. NBC Defense Regiment - A

?. Replacement Regiment

1. Proletarian Guards Mechanized Division, Beograd-Banjica – B
1. Proletarian Guards Mechanized Brigade, Beograd - B
2. Proletarian Guards Mechanized Brigade, Valjevo - B
3. Proletarian Guards Mechanized Brigade, Pozarevac - B
1. Proletarian Guards Mixed Artillery Regiment, Kragujevac
1. Proletarian Guards Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment
1. Proletarian Guards Light Mixed Air Defense Regiment
1. Proletarian Guards Engineer Bn, Beograd-Topcider
1. Proletarian Guards Signal Bn

Divisional troops probably included also:
- one Recce Co
- one Military Police Co
- one NBC Defense Co
- one Logistics Bn

River Flotilla, HQ at Novi Sad

NOTE: operated some patrol boats, amphibious craft and minelayers mainly on Danube river, possibly under direct command of SSNO as some boats were based at Ohrid lake in 3. VO area)
Belgrade City Defense Command („Komanda Obrana Grada Beograd“, KOGB)
505. Motorized Brigade, Beograd
22. Mixed Anti Tank Regiment, Beograd
22. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment, Beograd
The KOGB probably had some Partisan units, Infantry Brigades/Regiments and several smaller units that are still not identified

4. Corps, Sarajevo
10. Motorized Brigade, Mostar – B (upgraded to A in 1990)
49. Motorized Brigade, Sarajevo-Lukavica - A
120. Light Infantry Brigade, Sarajevo
216. Mountain Brigade, Han Pijesak
?. Mixed Artillery Regiment
?. Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment
?. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment
?. Recce Co
?. Engineer Regiment
431. Bridge Bn, Capljina (questionable if still existed at that time)
?. NBC Defense Co
?. Signal Bn
?. Military Police Bn, Sarajevo
?. Medical Bn
?. Transportation Bn
?. Replacement Bn - R
27. Logistics Base, Sarajevo
724. Logistics Base, Mostar
The 4. Corps probably had some Partisan Divisions/Brigades, possibly some more Infantry Brigades/Regiments and several smaller units that are still not identified

5. Corps, Banja Luka
329. Armored Brigade, Banja Luka - B (upgraded to A in 1990)
16. Proletarian Motorized Brigade, Banja Luka
343. Motorized Brigade, Prijedor
10. Partisan Division - R
13. Partisan Division – R
40. Partisan Division, Slavonska Pozega - R
5. Mixed Artillery Regiment, Banja Luka
?. Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment, Banja Luka
5. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment, Banja Luka
?. Recce Co
293. Engineer Regiment, Banja Luka
188. Bridge Bn
?. NBC Defense Co
?. Signal Bn, Banja Luka
5. Military Police Bn, Banja Luka
?. Medical Bn
?. Transportation Bn
?. Replacement Bn - R
993. Logistics Base, Banja Luka-Krcmarice
The 5. Corps possibly had some more (smaller) units that are still not identified. - Peacetime strength of the Corps was 4.500 men
12. Corps, Novi Sad
18. Proletarian Motorized Brigade, Novi Sad
36. Mechanized Brigade, Subotica - A
51. Mechanized Brigade, Pancevo - A
453. Mechanized Brigade, Sremska Mitrovica (with Tank Bn at Ruma) – B or A
506. Infantry Brigade, Zrenjanin
16. Mixed Artillery Regiment, Ruma
16. Mixed Anti-Tank Brigade, Backa Topola - B
?. Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment
12. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment, Novi Sad
?. Recce Co
497. Engineer Regiment
?. NBC Defense Co
?. Signal Bn
12. Military Police Bn, Novi Sad
?. Medical Bn
?. Transportation Bn
?. Replacement Bn - R
?. Border Bn, Vrsac - A
?. Border Bn, Kikinda - A
793. Logistics Base, Novi Sad (or nearby Petrovaradin)
The 12. Corps probably had some additional Partisan Divisions/Brigades, possibly some more Infantry Brigades/Regiments and several smaller units that are still not identified

17. Corps, Tuzla
12. Proletarian Mechanized Brigade, Osijek (with Tank Bn at Nasice and Engineer Bn at Vukovar) – A
92. Motorized Brigade, Tuzla
327. Motorized Brigade, Derventa (with one Bn at Bosanski Brod)
395. Motorized Brigade, Brcko (with Anti-Tank Artillery Group at Djakovo)
11. Partisan Division, Doboj - R
38. Partisan Division, Bijeljina – R
12. Mixed Artillery Regiment, Vinkovci
158. Mixed Anti-Tank Brigade, Djakovo – B
454. Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment, Derventa
17. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment, Vinkovci
?. Recce Co
?. Engineer Regiment
670. Bridge Bn, Slavonski Brod
?. NBC Defense Co
?. Signal Bn, Tuzla
?. Military Police Bn
?. Medical Bn
17. Transportation Bn, Tuzla
?. Replacement Bn - R
51. Border Bn, Beli Manastir
904. Logistics Base, Sevarlje-Potocani (near Doboj)
The 17. Corps probably had some more (smaller) units that are still not identified
24. Corps, Kragujevac
9. Infantry Brigade, Zajecar
80. Motorized Brigade, Kragujevac
130. Motorized Brigade, Smederevska Palanka
24. Mixed Artillery Regiment
24. Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment
?. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment
?. Recce Co
?. Engineer Regiment
?. Bridge Bn, Obrenovac
?. NBC Defense Co
?. Signal Bn
?. Military Police Bn
?. Medical Bn
?. Transportation Bn
?. Replacement Bn - R
524. Logistics Base, Kragujevac
The 24. Corps probably had some Partisan Divisions/Brigades, Rifles Brigades/Regiments and several smaller units that are still not identified

37. Corps, Titovo Uzice
252. Armored Brigade, Kraljevo – B (possibly was under direct command of 1. VO)
544. Motorized Brigade, Sabac
168. Infantry Brigade, Novi Pazar
169. Motorized Brigade, Loznica
19. Mountain Brigade, Pozega
37. Infantry Brigade, Raska (possibly was Mountain Brigade)
46. Partisan Division, Cacak – R
51. Partisan Division, Nova Varos - R
?. Mixed Artillery Regiment
?. Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment
?. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment
?. Recce Co
579. Engineer Regiment, Kraljevo
402. Bridge Bn, Sabac
?. NBC Defense Co
228. Signal Bn, Gornji Milanovac
?. Military Police Bn
?. Medical Bn
?. Transportation Bn
?. Replacement Bn - R
The 37. Corps probably had a Logistics Base and several (smaller) units that are still not identified
3. Military District
(„3. Vojna Oblast“, 3. VO), HQ at Skopje
The 3. VO had a peacetime strength of 41,000

37. Motorized Division (disbanded in 1990)

102. Mixed Anti-Tank Brigade, Gnjilane – B

203. Mixed Artillery Brigade, Nis – B
150. Mixed Artillery Brigade, Vranje – B
326. Mixed Artillery Brigade, Danilovgrad - B

230. Self-propelled Medium Air Defense Missile Regiment, Nis – A (Kub-M)
311. Self-propelled Medium Air Defense Missile Regiment, Pristina-Slatina - A (Kub-M)

?. Protection Regiment

?. Special Forces Detachment, Skopje (possibly was organic to the Protection Regiment)
?. Sabotage and Recce Bn, Pirot

?. Engineer Regiment

319. Signal Regiment, Skopje - A

3. Military Police Bn

?. NBC Defense Regiment - A

?. Replacement Regiment – R

255. Education Center, Kursumlija

2. Corps, Titograd
5. Proletarian Motorized Brigade, Titograd
57. Mountain Brigade, Pljevlja - R
179. Mountain Brigade, Niksic
3. Partizan Division - R
?. Mixed Artillery Regiment
?. Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment
?. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment
?. Recce Co
56. Engineer Regiment
?. NBC Defense Co
?. Signal Bn
2. Military Police Bn
?. Medical Bn
?. Transportation Bn
?. Replacement Bn – R
72. Border Bn - A

The 2. Corps probably had a Logistics Base, some additional Partisan Divisions/Brigades, some Infantry Brigades/Regiments and several other smaller units that are still not identified
21. Corps, Nis
211. Armored Brigade, Nis – B (possibly was under direct command of 3. VO)
354. Infantry Brigade, Kursumlija
?. Infantry Brigade, Leskovac
?. Mixed Artillery Regiment
?. Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment
?. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment
?. Recce Co
?. Engineer Regiment
?. NBC Defense Co
?. Signal Bn
287. Military Police Bn, Nis
?. Medical Bn
?. Transportation Bn, Nis
?. Replacement Bn - R
?. Border Bn, Pirot - A
525. Logistics Base
The 21. Corps probably had some Partisan Divisions/Brigades, some more Infantry
Brigades/Regiments and several smaller units that are still not identified

41. Corps, Bitola
243. (Proletarian) Armored Brigade, Skopje – B (possibly was under direct command of 3. VO)
87. Motorized Brigade, Tetovo - A
?. Mixed Artillery Regiment
?. Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment
?. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment
?. Recce Co
?. Engineer Regiment
?. NBC Defense Co
?. Signal Bn
?. Military Police Bn
?. Medical Bn
?. Transportation Bn
?. Replacement Bn - R
?. Border Bn, Ohrid - A
525. Logistics Base
The 41. Corps probably had a Logistics Base, some Partisan Divisions/Brigades, some Infantry
Brigades/Regiments and several smaller units that are still not identified

42. Corps, Kumanovo
212. Motorized Brigade, Titov Veles
592. Motorized Brigade, Kumanovo
39. Infantry Brigade, Stip
89. Infantry Regiment, Kumanovo
?. Mixed Artillery Regiment
?. Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment
?. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment
?. Recce Co
?. Engineer Regiment
?. NBC Defense Co
?. Signal Bn
?. Military Police Bn
?. Medical Bn
The 42. Corps probably had a Logistics Base, some Partisan Divisions/Brigades, some more Infantry Brigades/Regiments and several smaller units that are still not identified

52. Corps, Pristina
15. Proletarian Mechanized Brigade, Pristina - A
125. Motorized Brigade, Titova Mitrovica
549. Motorized Brigade, Prizren
52. Mixed Artillery Regiment, Gnjilane
?. Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment
52. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment, Dakovica
52. Recce Co
52. Engineer Regiment, Krusevac
?. NBC Defense Co
?. Signal Bn
52. Military Police Bn, Pristina
52. Medical Bn
?. Transportation Bn
?. Replacement Bn - R
53. Border Bn, Dakovica - A
55. Border Bn, Prizren - A

The 52. Corps probably had a Logistics Base, some Partisan Divisions/Brigades, some Infantry Brigades/Regiments and several smaller units that are still not identified
5. Military District

(5. Vojna Oblast“, 5. VO), HQ at Zagreb
The 5. VO had a peacetime strength of in fact 35,000 men (planned: 40,000)

6. Proletarian Infantry Division, Karlovac (disbanded in 1990)

202. Mixed Artillery Brigade, Slovenska Bistrica - B
580. Mixed Artillery Brigade, Karlovac – B (upgraded to A in 1990)

288. Mixed Anti-Tank Brigade, Virovitica – B (upgraded to A in 1990, with parts at Krizevci)

149. Self-propelled Medium Air Defense Missile Regiment, Zagreb-Pleso (Kub-M) – A

65. Protection Regiment, Dugo Selo (formed around 1990)

10. Special Forces Detachment, Dugo Selo (probably was organic to the Protection Regiment)

?. Sabotage and Recce Bn

258. Engineer Regiment

?. Military Police Bn

?. NBC Defense Regiment, Zagreb-Borongaj - A

367. Signal Regiment, Samobor - A
308. Signal Regiment, Ljubljana - A

?. Replacement Regiment - R

653. Education Center, Otocac

Zagreb City Defense Command (disbanded in 1990)

10. Corps, Zagreb (established in 1990)
4. Armored Brigade, Jastrebarsko (with Mechanized Bn at Karlovac) – B (upgraded to A in 1990)
140. Motorized Brigade, Zagreb (HQ) – B (was reorganized as 140. Mechanized Brigade in 1990 with units at Zagreb and Dugo Selo)
622. Motorized Brigade, Petrinja - R
33. Partisan Division, Dugo Selo - R
4. Partisan Brigade, Karlovac – R
167. Self-propelled Anti-Tank Artillery Group, Zagreb - R
151. Anti-Tank Artillery Battery – R
152. Anti-Tank Artillery Battery - R
306. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment, Karlovac
313. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment, Zagreb – R
10. Recce Co – R
10. Engineer Regiment
123. Bridge Bn, Dugo Selo – A
671. Bridge Bn – R
485. Bridge Bn, Karlovac
17. Bridge Co
74. Bridge Co
10. NBC Defense Co
10. Military Police Bn - R
10. Signal Bn - R
10. Medical Bn - R
60. Medical Co - R
10. Transportation Co - R
10. Replacement Bn - R
530. Logistics Base, Bosanski Petrovac
944. Logistics Base, Karlovac

The 10. Corps possibly had some more Partisan Divisions/Brigades that are still not identified

13. Corps, Rijeka
13. Proletarian Motorized Brigade, Illirksa Bistrica (and Rijeka) – B (upgraded to A in 1990)
6. Mountain Brigade, Delnice – B
12. Mountain Brigade, Bihac (possibly disbanded around 1990)
8. Partisan Division (disbanded around 1990)
35. Partisan Division, Gospic - R (had two Brigades only)
43. Partisan Division, Pazin - R
13. Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment - R
166. Self-propelled Anti-Tank Artillery Group, Bihac – R (possibly disbanded around 1990)
?. Self Propelled Anti-Tank Artillery Group - R
13. Recon Co
127. Engineer Regiment – A
540. Bridge Bn – R
?. Bridge Co – R
?. Bridge Co – R
?. Bridge Co – R
13. NBC Defense Co – R
13. Military Police Bn, Rijeka - R
13. Signal Bn, Rijeka - R
13. Medical Bn - R
13. Transportation Bn - R
13. Replacement Bn – R

The 13. Corps probably had a Logistics Base that is still not identified
14. Corps, Ljubljana
1. Armored Brigade, Vrhnika – B *(upgraded to A in 1990)*
14. Proletarian Motorized Brigade, Ljubljana-Sentvid - R
228. Motorized Brigade, Postojna *(with one Motorized Bn at Vipava and two Tank Bn at Pivka)* – A
253. Motorized Brigade, Ajdovscina *(with two Motorized Bn at Vipava)*
345. Alpine Brigade, Kranj *(with Alpine Bn at Bohinjska Bela, Tolmin and Skofja Loka)* – B
15. Partisan Division, Novo Mesto - R
- 5. Partisan Brigade, Ljubljana
- 14. Partisan Brigade, Novo Mesto
- 25. Partisan Brigade, Ribnica
30. Partisan Division, Vrhnika - R
- 13. Partisan Brigade, Rakek
- 19. Partisan Brigade, Ajdovscina
- 20. Partisan Brigade, Vrhnika
1. (Separate) Partisan Brigade - R
14. Mixed Artillery Regiment, Ribnica
14. Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment, Veliki Otok *(near Postojna)*
314. Anti-Tank Artillery Group
168. Barrage Battery
635. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment, Ljubljana-Sentvid
?. Recce Co
14. Engineer Regiment, Skofja Loka
45. Bridge Co
?. NBC Defense Co
298. Military Police Bn, Ljubljana
14. Signal Bn, Ljubljana
14. Medical Bn, Ljubljana
14. Transportation Bn
14. Replacement Bn - R
?. Alpine Troops Replacement Bn – R *(did exist, but no evidence if definitely with 14. Corps)*
61. Border Bn, Radovljica
62. Border Bn, Tolmin
63. Border Bn, Nova Gorica
64. Border Bn, Sezana
528. Logistics Base, Ljubljana
*The 14. Corps had a peacetime strength of 13,900 men*

31. Corps, Maribor
6. Motorized Brigade, Celje
145. Motorized Brigade, Novo Mesto
195. Motorized Brigade, Maribor - B
29. Partisan Division, Ptuj - R
11. (Separate) Partisan Brigade, Slovenska Bistrica - R
31. Mixed Artillery Regiment, Maribor
417. Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment, Ptuj
18. Anti-Tank Artillery Battery - R
186. Anti-Tank Artillery Battery - R
31. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment, Ptuj
?. Recce Co
522. Engineer Regiment, Celje
270. Bridge Bn
76. Bridge Co
The 31. Corps had a peacetime strength of 6,300 men

32. Corps, Varazdin

32. Mechanized Brigade, Varazdin - A
265. Mechanized Brigade, Bjelovar (and Koprivnica) – B (upgraded to A in 1990, before was under direct command of 5. VO)
73. Motorized Brigade, Koprivnica - R
28. Partisan Division, Bjelovar – R
32. Partisan Division, Varazdin – R
411. Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment, Krizevci - R
32. Mixed Artillery Regiment, Varazdin
4. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment
? Recce Co
32. Engineer Regiment, Cakovec
32. NBC Defense Co, Varazdin
32. Military Police Bn, Varazdin
32. Signal Bn, Varazdin
32. Medical Bn, Varazdin
32. Transportation Bn
32. Replacement Bn
42. Border Bn, Virovitica
43. Border Bn, Koprivnica

The 32. Corps probably had a Logistics Base that is still not identified

The 32. Corps had a peacetime strength of 1,800 men
Maritime Military District
("Vojnopomorska Oblast", VPO), HQ at Split
The VPO had a peacetime strength of about 20.000 to 22.000 men

NOTE: Joint Land/Sea Command, including Navy („Jugoslavenska Ratna Mornarica“, JRM).

Operations Center VPO, Zrnovnica (underground facility, including missile storage facility)

108. Coastal Missile Brigade, Radovici (underground facility)
(P-20 Rubez, NATO-Code SS-N-2C Styx, and BROM yugoslav derivates)

60. Self-propelled Medium Air Defense Missile Regiment, Sepurine (Kub-M) – A
(in peacetime also training unit with Air Defense School at Zadar)

?. Protection Regiment

82. Naval Center ("82. Pomorski Centar"), Split-Divulje (Naval Special Forces unit)
Naval Special Forces Detachment, Pula (no confirmation if still existed at that time)

332. Signal Regiment, Sinj

290. Military Police Bn, Split-Visoko

?. Replacement Regiment

9. Corps, Knin
221. Motorized Brigade, Knin - B
180. Motorized Brigade, Benkovac
9. Mixed Artillery Regiment
557. Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment, Knin
?. Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment
?. Recce Co
594. Engineer Regiment, Sinj
?. NBC Defense Co
9. Military Police Bn, Knin
9. Signal Bn
9. Medical Bn
9. Transportation Bn
9. Replacement Bn
405. Logistics Base, Knin
The 9. Corps possibly had one or more Partisan Divisions/Brigades and several other smaller nits that still are not identified.
The 9. Corps had a peacetime strength of 1500 men
The Fleet, HQ at Split

NOTE: A typical coast defense force, operated four frigates (two soviet Koni-class, two licence built Kotor-class), five patrol submarines, 16 missile boats, 14 torpedo boats, several patrol boats, minesweepers and landing craft with bases at Pula, Sibenik, Split-Lora, Kardeljevo, Komiza at Vis Island, Ublj at Lastovo Island and Tivat in the Boka Kotorska. Additionally there were several boat bunkers: at Dugi Otok Island (three), Vis Island (one), Brac Island (three), Lastovo Island (two), Kardeljevo (three) and camouflaged moorings: at Rab Island (six), Molat Island (three), Dugi Otok Island (two), Rogoznica (two), Mljet Island (one).

5. Maritime Sector („5. Vojnopomorski Sektor“, 5. VPS), Pula
139. Naval Infantry Brigade, Pula (reorganized as 139. Motorized Brigade around 1990, including Armored Bn at Pazin, Infantry Bn at Umag and Artillery Bn at Barbariga, see also 25. Motorized Brigade / 13. Corps)
?. Military Police Bn
?. Signal Bn
?. Coastal Surveillance Bn (coastal radars at x.x.x.x)
?. Naval Logistics Base

8. Maritime Sector (8. VPS), Sibenik
11. (Proletarian) Naval Infantry Brigade, Sibenik (reorganized as 12. Amphibious Brigade around 1990, probably one Naval Infantry Bn at Bonaster / Molat Island)
?. Military Police Bn
?. Signal Bn
?. Coastal Surveillance Bn
404. Naval Logistics Base, Kardeljevo

9. Maritime Sector (9. VPS), Kumbor
472. Motorized Brigade, Trebinje - B
521. Naval Infantry Regiment - R
107. Mixed Artillery Brigade, Radovici (possibly Artillery Group only)
?. Military Police Bn
?. Signal Bn
?. Coastal Surveillance Bn
337. Naval Logistics Base

(Separate) Naval Strongpoints („Vojnopomorska Uporista“, VPU)
VPU Vis Island
VPU Lastovo Island
VPU Losinj Island
each had:
- two or three Naval Infantry Co
- one Light Air Defense Artillery Group
- one Artillery Group
- one or two Coastal Missile Groups (truck-mounted BROM/Rubez, one Group each at Lastovo and Losinj, two Groups at Vis)
- one Engineer Co or Plt
- one Coastal Surveillance and Signal Co
- one Logistics Co
Coastal Artillery
organized with Groups and Batteries, typical unit was:
- one command squad
- four gun squads
- one infantry squad

Pula area and Brijun Islands: Rt. Barbariga (4x 155mm), Mali Brijun (6x 150mm),
Veli Brijun (3x 150mm), Veli Brijun / Peneda (4x 66mm), Rt Kumpar (4x 76mm),
Rt Muzilj (4x 88mm), Kope (2x 190mm), Svetica (2x 88mm, 2x76mm)

Losinj Island: Tovar (4x 88mm), Rt. Privlaka (4x 88mm), Rt Cikat (aka Cigale, 2x76mm)

Cornaat Islands: Silba Island (4x 80mm), Premuda Island (4x 76mm), Ist Island (4x 90mm),
Molat Island / Bonaster (4x 76mm), (Northern) Zirje Island (2x 90mm)

Rogoznica area: Zacevo (4x 90mm), Smokica Island (4x 80mm),
Rogoznica (5x 130mm, 5x 100mm, 20x 85mm)

Split area: Solta Island / Marinca rat (4x 80mm), Veli Drvenik Island (4x 90mm),
Brac Island / Razanj (2x 85mm), Split-Duilo (disbanded ?), Split-Kasjuni (disbanded ?)

Vis Island area: Bisevo Island (4x 80mm), Barjaci Islands (4x 80mm), Stupisce (4x 90mm),
Rt Nova posta (4x 80mm), Sveti Juraj (4x 66mm), Smokovo Polje (4x 90mm)

Hvar Island area: Rt Kabal (4x 75mm), Scedor Island (2x 88mm)

Korcula Island: Raznjic (4x 88mm), Berkovica (2x 85mm), Velo Danc (2x 85mm),
Privala (2x 85mm)

Lastovo Island area: Mrca Island (4x 88mm), Velje more (4x 88mm)

Mljet Island: Goli rat (4x 80mm), Rt Gruj (4x 88mm)

Dubrovnik area: Sipan Island (4x 88mm), Rt Petka (4x 88mm), Rt Pelegrin (4x 88mm),
Cavtat (4x 76mm), Molunat (2x 150mm)

Lustica peninsula area: Rt Kobila (3x 76mm), Kabala (4x 76mm), Arza (2x 150mm),
Rt Kociste (4x 80mm), Rt Traste (3x 150mm), Rt Platamuni (2x 150mm)

Bar area: Rt Skocidjevojka (4x 88mm), Crni rt (4x 88mm), Rt Volujica (4x 80mm),
Dobra Voda (4x 88mm)

NOTE: Rt or rat = Cape
Still missing

This OOB is incomplete in many ways. One reason for that is the lack of declassified sources, another one is the confusion about designations and locations of units caused by the several wars in former Yugoslavia after 1991. Not to forget the many changes that were made before as a result of the „Jedinstvo“ reorganization plan. In 1990 no less than four KoV-Divisons, four KoV-Brigades, 13 different Regiments, three Partisan-Divisions and 22 Partisan Brigades were disbanded. And dozens of smaller units of course. However, the JNA at the turn of the years 1989/1990 had up to 31 Infantry Brigades/Regiments more than listed here. Some few of them even could have been Motorized Brigades. The available sources don't give conclusive evidence. There were also six to seven more Partisan Divisions than listed and some separate Partisan Brigades. One Mountain Brigade could not be localized definitely. And several other units of Regimental and Battalion size. Some major units probably were garrisoned at the following locations:

Aleksinac 148. Infantry Brigade/Regiment?  
Apatin 127. or 129. Infantry Brigade/Regiment?  
Belgrade 150. Motorized Regiment? 151. and 504. Infantry Brigade/Regiment?  
Bileca  
Cacak  
Gorazde  
Gornji Milanovac 473. Infantry Brigade/Regiment?  
Ivangrad 3. Infantry Brigade/Regiment?  
Kikinda  
Knjazevac 175. Infantry Brigade?  
Kolasin  
Kraljevo 27. Infantry Brigade/Regiment?  
Leposavic 58. Infantry Brigade/Regiment?  
Mladenovac 35. Infantry Brigade/Regiment?  
Nova Varos  
Negotin  
Niksic  
Nis 2. Infantry Brigade/Regiment?  
Obrenovac 153. Infantry Brigade/Regiment?  
Paracin 28. Infantry Regiment?  
Pec  
Piroc 4. Mountain Brigade? Infantry Brigade/Regiment?  
Pozarevac  
Priboj  
Prilep  
Prokuplje 805. Infantry Brigade/Regiment?  
Strumica  
Surdulica 135. Infantry Brigade/Regiment?  
Svetozarevo  
Travnik  
Urosevac  
Valjevo 20. Infantry Brigade/Regiment?  
Vrsac  
Zenica
Part 2: Ratno Vazduhoplovstvo i Protivvazdusna Odbrana (RV i PVO) - Air Force and Air Defense

HQ RV i PVO
Zemun

Alternate Operations Center, Jahorina („Object Miroc“, underground facility)

321. Signal Bn, Sarajevo-Nedjarici
322. Signal Bn, Novi Sad

Air Force Intelligence Center, Zemun
Air Force Counter-Intelligence Group, Zemun

99. Military Police Co, Zemun

63. Airborne Brigade, Nis – A (under direct command of Ministry of Defense/General Staff)

138. Air Transport Brigade, Batajnica - B
- 675. Mixed Air Transport Squadron (Yak-40, Falcon-50, Learjet-25, Do-28D)
- 678. Mixed Aircraft Squadron (Yak-40 EI, Mi-8 PED, electronic combat unit, formed in 1990)
- 890. Transport Helicopter Squadron (Mi-8, Alouette-III, SA-341/342 Gazela)
- 1. Pilots Replacement Squadron, Surcin – R (Aviogenex civil airline pilots, disbanded in 1990)

786. Liaison Helicopter Squadron (Mi-8), Mostar-Ortijes - R

676. Fire-Fighting Aircraft Squadron (CL-215), Zadar-Zemunik
160. Aviation Technical Base, Pancevo - A
333. Airport-Technical Bn, Pancevo

975. Air Force Education Center, Sombor
- 86. Aircraft-handling Bn – R
- 86. Security Co - R (planned to be relocated to 399. Air Base at Tuzla in 1990)

672. Driving School Center, Kovin

684. Transportation Co - R
1. **Air Corps**
HQ (including Military Police Plt and Transportation Plt) at Batajnica

"**Object 909**, Beograd-Straževica (*underground command facility*)

210. **Signal Bn**, Beograd-Banjica

1. **Air Control Regiment**, Beograd-Banjica
   - 20. Air Control Bn, Stari Banovci
   - 58. Air Control Bn, Sarajevo-Nedjarici
   - 61. Air Control Bn, Split
   
   *Radar stations: Jahorina (S-600), Majevica Mtn (AN/TPS-70 and – temporary - S-600), Stari Banovci (AN/TPS-70), Sombor (AN/TPS-63), Biokovo Mtn, Osijek*

   *Aerial Surveillance Station: Lovcen Mtn*

   **NOTE:** Full designation of Air Control units was „**Aerial Surveillance, Reporting and Guidance**“ („**Vazdusno osmatranje, javljanje i navodjenje**“, VOJIN)

204. **Fighter Regiment**, Batajnica
   - 126. Fighter Squadron (*MiG-21bis*)
   - 127. Fighter Squadron (14 *MiG-29A*, 2 *MiG-29UB*)
   - 128. Center for Refresher Training of Supersonic Aircraft Pilots (*MiG-21bis*)

97. **Aviation Brigade**, Split-Divulje
   - 240. Fighter-Bomber Squadron (*J-21 Jastreb*), Mostar-Ortijes
   - 353. Recce Squadron (*IJ-22 Orao*), Mostar-Ortijes
   - 784. ASW-Squadron (*Mi-14, Ka-25, Ka-28*)
   - 785. Separate Anti-Ship Helicopter Detachment
   - 790. Transport Helicopter Squadron (*Mi-8*)

701. Aviation Brigade, Tuzla (*never became operational, disbanded in 1990*)
   - 245. Fighter-Bomber Squadron (*G-2 Galeb*), Mostar-Ortijes - R

895. Recce and Liaison Squadron (*SA-341 Gazela*), Split-Divulje - B (for VPO)

896. Recce and Liaison Squadron (*SA-341 Gazela*), Sarajevo-Rajlovac- B (for 1. VO)
   - Helicopter Detachment, Batajnica
250. **Air Defense Missile Brigade**, Batajnica (operational HQ at Strazevica / „object 909“)
- 1. Missile Group, Jakovo (S-75 Dvina, NATO-Code SA-2C Guideline) - R (in 1990)
- 2. Missile Group, Obrenovac (S-75 Dvina) - R (in 1990)
- 3. Missile Group, Mladenovac (S-75 Dvina) - A
- 4. Missile Group, Smederevo (S-75 Dvina) - A
- 5. Missile Group, Batajnica (S-125M Neva-M, NATO-Code SA-3B Goa) - A
- 6. Missile Group, Pancevo (S-125M Neva-M) - A
- 7. Missile Group, Jakovo (S-125M Neva-M) - A
- 8. Missile Group, Zuce (S-125M Neva-M) - A
- 1. Missile-Technical Group, Sremsica (for Dvina)
- 2. Missile-Technical Group, Zuce (for Neva-M)

130. **Air Base**, Sarajevo-Rajlovac - B
- 281. Aircraft-handling Co

171. **Air Base**, Mostar-Ortijes („Object Buna“, underground facility)
- 171. Light Air Defense Artillery/Missile Group - R
- 171. Aircraft-Technical Bn
- 93. Security Bn, Glamoc - R

177. **Air Base**, Batajnica
- 177. Light Air Defense Artillery/Missile Group - R
- 177. Aircraft-Technical Bn
- 55. Security Bn, Kvin - R
- 64. Security Bn, Vojno-Divci - R
- 103. Security Plt, Batajnica – R
- 316. Reserve Air Base, Zemun - R

399. **Air Base**, Tuzla
- 399. Aircraft-Technical Bn

399. **Light Air Defense Artillery/Missile Regiment**, Tuzla (disbanded in 1990)

500. **Air Base**, Split-Divulje („Object Cetina“, underground facility)

- 64. Aircraft-handling Bn - R

339. **Engineer Bn**, Sarajevo (disbanded in 1990)

376. **Transportation Co** - R

1. **Air Force Replacement Squadron**, Batajnica – R
3. **Air Corps**
HQ (including Military Police Plt and Transportation Plt) at Nis

112. **Signal Bn**, Nis

3. **Electronic Intelligence Center**, Nis

3. **Air Control Regiment**, Nis
- 31. Air Control Bn, Kraljevo
- 68. Air Control Bn, Kumanovo


83. **Fighter Regiment**, Pristina-Slatina
- 123. Fighter Squadron (*MiG-21bis*)
- 130. Fighter Squadron (*MiG-21bis*)

98. **Aviation Brigade**, Skopski Petrovac
- 241. Fighter-Bomber Squadron (*J-22 Orao*)
- 247. Fighter-Bomber Squadron (*J-21 Jastreb*)
- 354. Recce Squadron (*IJ-21 Jastreb*), Kraljevo-Ladjevci

119. **Aviation Brigade**, Nis
- 677. Air Transport Squadron (*An-26, An-2*)
- 787. Transport Helicopter Squadron (*Mi-8*)
- 789. Transport Helicopter Squadron (*Mi-8*) (*disbanded in 1990*)
- 712. Anti-Tank Helicopter Squadron (*Gazela GAMA*), Kraljevo-Ladjevci
- 714. Anti-Tank Helicopter Squadron (*Gazela GAMA*)
- Separate Aviation Detachment (*disbanded in 1990*)
- 678. Air Transport Squadron, Skopje – R (*civil aircraft, disbanded in 1990*)

891. **Recce and Liaison Squadron** (*SA-341 Gazela*), Nis - B (*for 3. VO*)
- Helicopter Detachment, Titograd-Golubovci

450. **Air Defense Missile Regiment**, Skopski Petrovac
- 1. Missile Group, Skopje (*S-125M Neva-M*)
- 3. Missile Group, Cojlije (*S-125M Neva-M*)
- 4. Missile Group, Skopje (*S-125M Neva-M*)
- 1. Missile-Technical Group, Cojlije

161. **Air Base**, Nis
- 161. Light Air Defense Artillery/Missile Group
- 161. Aircraft-Technical Bn
165. **Air Base**, Skopski Petrovac
   - 165. Light Air Defense Artillery/Missile Group
   - 165. Aircraft-Technical Bn
   - 147. Aircraft-handling Co, Rezanovce
   - 147. Security Co, Rezanovce - R (*disbanded in 1990*)
   - 148. Aircraft-handling Co, Ohrid

285. **Air Base**, Kraljevo-Ladjeveci
   - 90. Light Air Defense Artillery/Missile Group, Sjenica - R
   - 285. Light Air Defense Artillery/Missile Group
   - 285. Aircraft-Technical Bn
   - 28. Aircraft-handling Bn – R
   - 174. Aircraft-handling Co, Trstenik
   - 28 Security Bn - R
   - 87. Security Bn, Ponikve - R

423. **Air Base**, Titograd-Golubovci
   - 423. Light Air Defense Artillery/Missile Group
   - 186. Aircraft-handling Co, Niksic

492. **Air Base**, Pristina-Slatina (*Object Morava*, underground facility) - A
   - 85. Security Bn, Sjenica - R

492. **Light Air Defense Artillery/Missile Regiment**, Pristina-Slatina

359. **Engineer Bn**, Kraljevo-Ladjeveci

643. **Transportation Co** – R

3. **Air Force Replacement Squadron**, Nis – R
5. Air Corps
HQ (including Military Police Plt and Transportation Plt) at Zagreb

289. Signal Bn, Kerestinec

5. Electronic Intelligence Center, Velika Buna

5. Air Control Regiment, Kerestinec
- 51. Air Control Bn, Bihac-Zeljava („Object Jasen“, underground facility)
- 91. Air Control Bn, Vrhnik
  Radar stations: Pljevejica Mtn (AN/TPS-70 and S-600), Kozara Mtn (AN/TPS-70 and – temporary
  - S-600), Zadar (S-600), Ljubljanski vrh (S-600), Oljska gora (S-600), Savudrija (S-600), Pula,
  Bjelovar, Sasna Greda (near Sisak), Kurilovec (AN/TPS-63)
  Aerial surveillance station: Pohorje Mtn
  Reserve radar post: Papuk Mtn

82. Aviation Brigade, Cerklje
- 237. Fighter-Bomber Squadron (J-21 Jastreb, NJ-21 Jastreb)
- 238. Fighter-Bomber Squadron (J-22 Orao, NJ-22 Orao)
- 351. Recce Squadron (IJ-22 Orao, INJ-22 Orao)
- 4. Pilots Replacement Squadron – R (civil airline pilots, disbanded in 1990)

111. Aviation Brigade, Zagreb-Pleso
- 679. Air Transport Squadron (An-26, An-2)
- 780. Transport Helicopter Squadron (Mi-8)
- 781. Transport Helicopter Squadron (Mi-8) (disbanded in 1990)
- 713. Anti-Tank Helicopter Squadron (Gazela GAMA)
- Separate Aviation Detachment (disbanded in 1990)
- 685. Air Transport Squadron, Osijek – R (civil aircraft, disbanded in 1990)

117. Fighter Regiment, Bihac-Zeljava
- 124. Fighter Squadron (MiG-21bis)
- 125. Fighter Squadron (MiG-21bis)
- 352. Recce Squadron (MiG-21R, MiG-21M, became separate squadron under direct command of
  Air Force HQ in 1990)

894. Recce and Liaison Squadron (SA-341 Gazela), Zagreb-Pleso – B (for 5. VO)
- Helicopter Detachment, Brnik

155. Air Defense Missile Regiment, Kerestinec
- 1. Missile Group, Cerklje (S-75M Volhov; NATO-Code SA-2F Guideline)
- 2. Missile Group, Karlovac (S-75M Volhov)
- 3. Missile Group, Sisak (S-75M Volhov)
- 4. Missile Group, Zabok (S-75M Volhov)
- 1. Missile-Technical Group, Kerestinec
350. Air Defense Missile Regiment, Vrhnika
- 1. Missile Group, Ljubljana-Sentvid (S-125M Neva-M)
- 2. Missile Group, Ljubljana-Polje (S-125M Neva-M)
- 3. Missile Group, Logatec (S-125M Neva-M)
- 4. Missile Group, Postojna (S-125M Neva-M)
- 1. Missile-Technical Group, Vrhnika

84. Air Base, Zadar-Zemunik
- 84. Light Air Defense Artillery/Missile Group
- 84. Aircraft-Technical Bn

151. Air Base, Zagreb-Pleso
- 151. Light Air Defense Artillery/Missile Group
- 151. Aircraft-Technical Bn
- 196. Aircraft-handling Co, Zagreb-Lucko

200. Air Base, Bihac-Zeljava
- "Object Klek" (underground facility)
- 200. Aircraft-Technical Bn
- 236. Aircraft-handling Co, Prijedor

NOTE: „Object Klek“ was a large underground air base with space for up to 80 MiG-21-fighters

200. Light Air Defense Artillery/Missile Regiment, Bihac-Zeljava - B

258. Air Base, Pula
- 258. Light Air Defense Artillery/Missile Group
- 258. Aircraft-Technical Bn
- 243. Aircraft-handling Co, Grobnicko Polje

474. Air Base, Cerklje
- 474. Light Air Defense Artillery/Missile Group
- 474. Aircraft-Technical Bn
- 88. Security Co, Brnik – R
- 88. Aircraft-handling Co, Brnik
- 262. Aircraft-handling Co, Bled

379. Engineer Bn, Zagreb

672. Transportation Co - R

3. Air Force Replacement Co, Zagreb-Pleso – R
**Air Force Academy**

Zadar-Zemunik

**105. Fighter-Bomber (Training) Regiment**, Zadar-Zemunik
- 249. Fighter-Bomber Squadron (*G-4 Super-Galeb*)
- 251. Fighter-Bomber Squadron (*G-2 Galeb*)

- 333. Light Combat Aircraft Squadron (*G-2 Galeb, UTVA-75*)
- 334. Light Combat Aircraft Squadron (*G-2 Galeb*)
- 782. Helicopter Squadron (*SA-341 Gazela*) - R

**172. Fighter-Bomber (Training) Regiment**, Titograd-Golubovci
- 239. Fighter-Bomber Squadron (*G-4 Super-Galeb*)

**185. Fighter-Bomber (Training) Regiment**, Pula
- 129. Fighter Squadron (*MiG-21PFM, MiG-21UM*) (in case of defense would be relocated to 117. Fighter Regiment at Bihac-Zeljava)
- 229. Fighter-Bomber Squadron (*G-4 Super-Galeb*)

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**Separate Squadrons of Territorial Defense (TO)**

**46. Light Combat Aircraft Squadron** (*J-20 Kraguj*), Titograd-Golubovci / TO Montenegro

**467. Light Combat Aircraft Squadron** (*J-20 Kraguj*), Brnik / TO Slovenia

*NOTE: RV i PVO supported many civilian flight clubs. These clubs operated light training aircraft like UTVA-66 or UTVA-75. The flight clubs would have formed several other Light Combat Aircraft Squadrons for TO in case of defense.*
Annex I:
Training and Instruction Centers
(all forces)

NOTE: In brackets: Numbers of cadre personnel and potential annual output of trainees. Totals: 11,000 / 76,000

Naval Education Center, Pula
Armored and Mechanized Troops Education Center, Banja Luka-Zaluzani
Warfare Education Center, Sombor
Education Center, Bihac
Education Center, Sarajevo
Education Center, Leskovac
Dog-handling Training Center, Nis
Technical Training Center, Senta
Technical Training Center, Ljubljana
Technical Training Center, Travnik
Technical Training Center, Nis
Training Center, Kicevo
Training Center, Bela Crkva (the one near Valjevo)
Training Center, Kovin
Training Center, Capljina
Training Center, Kraljevo
Training Center, Slavonska Pozega
(4,000 cadre personnel / 52,200 trainees per year, total for these conscripts training units)

Higher Military School Center „Marshal Tito“, Beograd - (605 / 576)
- Land Forces Military Academy
- Land Forces Command and Staff School
- Air Force Command and Staff School
- Higher Military-Political School of JNA
- School for National Defense – War School
- Center for Operative-Strategic Research and Studies

Military Technical School Center „Army-General Ivan Gosnjak“, Zagreb - (1,300 / 3,026)
- Land Forces Technical College
- Common Military College „Ivo Lola Rihar“
- Military-Technical College
- Land Forces Technical Academy
- Military-Technical Faculty
- Land Forces Reserve Officers School for Technicians

Land Forces School Center „Army-General Kosta Nadj“, Sarajevo - (1,075 / 3,300)
- Land Forces Military College (Infantry)
- Rear Services Military College
- Land Forces Military Academy (Infantry)
- Rear Services Military Academy
- Reserve Officers School for Rear Services
- Reserve Officers School for Veterinarians
School Center for Armored and Mechanized Troops „Petar Drapsin“, Banja Luka - (100 / 500)
- Military College for Armored and Mechanized Troops
- Military Academy for Armored and Mechanized Troops
- Reserve Officers School for Armored and Mechanized Troops

Air Force and Air Defense School Center, Sarajevo-Rajlovac - (675 / 1.500)
- Air Force and Air Defense College
- Air Force Technical College
- Air Force and Air Defense Military Academy
- Air Force Reserve Officers School for Technicians

Air Force Academy, Zadar-Zemunik (see also Part 2 of this OOB) – (128 / 310)
- Air Force Reserve Officers School

Air Force Technical Academy, Beograd-Zarkovo - (15 to 18 / 60)

Higher Naval School Center „Marshal Tito“, Split - (675 / 1.200)
- Naval Military College
- Naval Academy
- Naval Command and Staff School
- Naval Reserve Officers School

Artillery School Center, Zadar - (251 / 1.945)
- Military College for Artillery Troops
- Military Academy for Artillery Troops
- Artillery Reserve Officers School
- Reserve Officers School for Air Defense Artillery and Missile Troops

Air Defense School Center, Zadar - (340 / 800)
- Military College for Air Defense Troops
- Military Academy for Air Defense Troops
- Reserve Officers School for Air Defense Troops

Engineer School Center „National Heroe Bogdan Orescanin“, Karlovac - (260 / 1.730)
- Military College for Engineer Troops
- Military Academy for Engineer Troops
- Reserve Officers School for Engineer Troops

NBC-Defense School Center, Krusevac - (98 / 237)
- Land Forces Military College for NBC Defense Troops
- Land Forces Military Academy for NBC Defense Troops
- Reserve Officers School for NBC Defense Troops

School Center for Signal Troops, Beograd - (115 / 525)
- Military College for Signal Troops
- Military Academy for Signal Troops
- Reserve Officers School for Signal Troops

Medical School Center, Novi Sad - (125 / 350)
- Military Medical High School

Intelligence and Security Troops School Center, Pancevo - (200 / 120)
Military Driving School Center, Kraljevo - (270 / 4,750)
- Military College for Driving Duty
- Military Academy for Driving Duty
- Reserve Officers School for Driving Duty

Foreign Languages School, Beograd - (20 / 63)

(Separate) Infantry Reserve Officers School, Bileca - (460 / 750)
(Separate) Medical Reserve Officers School, Beograd - (25 / 335)

(Separate) Common Military College „Brotherhood and Unity“, Beograd - (163 / 1,000)
(Separate) Common Military College „Franc Rozman-Stane“, Ljubljana - (54 / 240)
(Separate) Air Force Common Military College „Marshal Tito“, Mostar - (105 / 400) (operated UTVA-75 and some gliders)

Military Music College, Beograd - (18 / 30)
Annex II:
Test Centers and Military Institutes
(all forces)

Land Forces Technical Institute, Beograd-Zarkovo

Aviation Technical Institute, Beograd-Zarkovo

Land Forces Technical Test Center, Beograd-Kumodraz
- Nikinci Proving Ground
- Prevlaka Proving Ground

Air Force Test Center, Batajnica

Naval Test Center, Split-Lora

Shipbuilding Institute, Zagreb

Hydrographical Institute, Split

NBC Laboratory, Mostar

Military Medical Academy, Beograd

Aviation Medical Institute, Batajnica

Naval Medical Institute, Split

Institute of Mathematical and Electronical Applications, Beograd

Military Geographical Institute, Beograd
- Military Printing Office, Sarajevo

Military Historical Institute, Beograd
Annex III:
Maintenance Facilities
(all forces)

Aviation Establishment „Zmaj“, Velika Gorica (combat aircraft)
Aviation Establishment „Kosmos“, Banja Luka (radar and air defense missile equipment)
Aviation Establishment „Orao“, Sarajevo-Rajlovac (aircraft engines)
Aviation Establishment „Moma Stanojlović“, Batajnica (helicopters and missiles)
Electrotechnical Establishment, Travnik (signals equipment)
Technical Maintenance Establishment, Sarajevo-Hadzici (general equipment)
Technical Maintenance Establishment, Cacak (vehicles)
Technical Maintenance Establishment, Kragujevac (explosives, ammunition)
Technical Maintenance Establishment, Bregana (general equipment)
Naval Technical Maintenance Establishment, Tivat
Naval Electronics Establishment, Split
Naval Technical Maintenance Establishment „Vélimir Skorpik“, Sibenik
Annex IV:
Teritorijalna Odbrana (TO) -
Territorial Defense

HISTORICAL BACKGROUND: The TO was formed in 1969 as a lesson learned from the Warsaw Pact invasion in Czechoslovakia the year before. It was highly decentralized and independent. The TO concept focused on small light infantry units fighting a partisan style war in their home area on familiar local terrain. The basic unit was a company/battalion-sized detachment, organized by communes, factories and enterprises. Along the coast the TO also operated some old gunboats in support of naval operations. Some larger units (Brigades) included more heavily equipment with wider operational capabilities. The TO was organized and financed by the six Yugoslav republics (Slovenia, Croatia, Serbia, Montenegro, Bosnia-Hercegovina, Macedonia) and the two autonomous provinces of Serbia (Vojvodina, Kosovo*). There were always tensions between the TO and the JNA. The fear that one of the republics or provinces might use it's TO to oppose the JNA and gain independence** led to a gradual centralization of the TO. According to the „Jedinstvo“-plan of 1987 the chain of command was changed. In wartime the Republics TO Staffs lost control over TO-units, TO should operate under the command of the Military Districts, TO Brigades being completely equal to Partisan Brigades organic to the JNA.

*In 1985 as a consequence of the uprising of ethnic Albanians all operations and mobilization plans for the Kosovo TO were seized, the weapons depots were sealed by JNA.

**That's exactly what happened in Slovenia in 1991 though JNA had started to confiscate the TO-weapons in 1990

PERSONNEL STRENGTH: Potentially up to three million Yugoslavs (ages of 15 to 65) could have been mobilized by TO. In the mid-80's TO strength in fact was around 1.2 to 1.5 million. Most TO-members were former conscripts of JNA. After obligatory service they became JNA-reservists or were immediately integrated into TO units. As a consequence of the „Jedinstvo“-plan TO-strength was dramatically reduced to less than a million - probably around 860.000 men.

NOTE: As already noted, sources for JNA are rare. With TO it is even worse. A reliable overview can be given for Bosnia-Hercegovina only.

TO Bosnia-Hercegovina

Republic's Staff TO, 1300 men
Main Staff TO, 500 men
9 Regional Staffs TO, 450 men each
109 Communal Staffs TO, 260 men each
26 Brigades TO, 1800 men each
13 Detachments TO, 112 men each
29 Detachments TO, 537 men each
67 Detachments TO, 497 men each
5 Air-Defense Groups TO, 330 men each
8 Bridge Co TO, 140 men each
9 Light Mortar Batteries TO, 87 men each

total personnel strength: 130.500 on mobilization (compare: 270.000 in mid 80's)
Annex V:
Tables of Organization and Equipment

1. Armored Brigade, Vrhnika
HQ/Staff
Quartermaster Plt
Recce Co (3x PT-76, 3x BRDM-2, Motorcycle Plt)
Signal Co
Military Police Co
Engineer Bn (in peacetime mixed Co only)
- Pioneer Co
- Road Construction and Repair Co
- Fortification Co
NBC Defense Co
Light Air Defense Artillery/Missile Group
- 2 Self-propelled AD Artillery Batteries (6x ZSU-57-2)
- 1 Self-propelled AD Missile Battery (6x Strela-1M BRDM-2)
- Supply Co
Self-propelled Artillery Group
- 2 Self-propelled Howitzer Batteries (6x 122mm 2S1 Gvozdika each)
- 1 Rocket Launcher Battery (4x 128mm Oganj)
- Supply Co
3 Tank Bn, each:
- Tank Co (13x M-84A)
- Tank Co (13x M-84A)
- Mechanized Co (13x M80A)
- Supply Co
Mechanized Bn
- Tank Co
- Mechanized Co
- Mechanized Co
Logistics Bn
- Supply Co
- Technical Maintenance Co
- Technical Supply Co
- Medical Co
wartime strength: 3411 men

Equipment: 94 MBT (in fact, official strength was 104; for types see NOTE below), 3x PT-76B, 3x BRDM-2 (recce), 61x AIFV or APC (M-80A or M-60P), 7x BTR-50PU (command/signal), 5x TZI-55 ARV, 4x TNM-55 (bridge)

NOTE: M-84 tanks were in use with 1. Armored Brigade, 4. Armored Brigade (one Bn only), 211. Armored Brigade, 252. Armored Brigade and 51. Mechanized Brigade. 329. Armored Brigade had T-72M and M-84. All other tank formations had T-55 or T-34 (reserve units only). M-47 were in use with two separate (reserve) air force tank companies (for airbase defense, disbanded in 1988)
Mechanized Brigade
HQ
Military Police Co
Signal Co
Recce Co
2 Mechanized Bn
2 Tank Bn
Mixed Artillery Group
- Equipment: 12x 2S1 Gvozdika 122mm, 6x M63 Plamen 128mm MRL, 12x 120mm mortars M74 or M75
Light Self-propelled AD Missile Group
- Equipment: 12x ZSU-57-2, 6x Strela-1M
Mixed Anti-Tank Artillery Group
- Equipment: 12x M-36 Jackson, 6x POLO M-83 or 9P133 BRDM-2
Engineer Bn
NBC Defense Plt
Logistics Bn
wartime strength: 3838 men

Equipment: 83x T-55 MBT (with 1. Guards, 15., 32., 36. Mechanized Brigade, all others had 63 MBT only), 3x PT-76B, 3x BRDM-2 (recce), 82x AIFV (M-80A) or APC (M-60P), 7x BTR-50PU (command/signal), 5x TZI-55 ARV, 4x TNM-55 (bridge)

### 221. Motorized Brigade
HQ
Military Police Plt
Signal Co
Recce Co
Engineer Bn
NBC Defense Plt
Light Air Defense Artillery Group
Mixed Anti-Tank Artillery Group
Artillery Group (18x 105mm or 122mm)
2 Motorized Bn
Mechanized Bn
Tank Bn
Logistics Bn

NOTE: Motorized Brigades differed widely, some had 2 Tank/1 Motorized Bn (13. or 253. Brigade for example), others had 2 Tank/3 Motorized Bn (228. Brigade), 1 Tank/4 Motorized Bn (14. Brigade), 1 Tank/3 Motorized Bn (195. Brigade) or 4 Motorized Bn (145. Brigade). The 6. Motorized Brigade even is listed with 4 Infantry Bn only.
Corps
Besides units listed in Part 1, the Corps comprised:
- Military Court
- Department of Prosecution
- Counterintelligence Group
- Air Reporting Detachment
- Firing Range(s)
- Training Ground(s)
- Military Band

345. Alpine Brigade
HQ
Quartermaster Plt
Signal Co
NBC Defense Plt
Recce Co
Military Police Co
5 Alpine Bn
Artillery Group (105mm)
Mixed Anti-Tank Artillery Group
Light Air Defense Artillery Group
Engineer Bn
Logistics Bn
Veterinary Plt

Mountain Brigade
HQ
Quartermaster Plt
Signal Co
NBC Defense Plt
Recce Co
Military Police Co
3 Mountain Bn
Artillery Group (12x 105mm)
Mixed Anti-Tank Artillery Group
Light Air Defense Artillery Group
Engineer Bn
Logistics Bn
Veterinary Plt

Light Infantry Brigade
HQ
Signal Plt
Recce Plt
3 Infantry Bn
Mortar Battery (120mm)
Light Rocket Launcher Battery (M63 Plamen)
Anti-Tank Plt (9K111 Maljutka)
Light Air Defense Plt (20/1mm, Strela-2M)
Engineer Plt
Naval Infantry Brigade
HQ
Signal Co
Recce Co
Engineer Co
NBC Defense Plt
Mixed Anti-Tank Artillery Group
Light Air Defense Artillery Group
Mixed Artillery Group
4 Naval Infantry Bn

Protection Regiment
HQ
Air Reporting Plt
Military Police Bn
Special Forces Detachment
In case of defense additionally:
Motorized Bn
Light Air Defense Missile Group
Engineer Co
NBC Defense Plt

82. Naval Center
Naval Special Forces Group („Divizion Pomorski Diverzanata“, DPD)
Training Group
Boat Detachment (4 Una class midgets and some Mala class swimmer delivery vehicles)
Technical Maintenance Plt
Signal Squad

Partisan Division
HQ
Quartermaster Plt
Signal Plt
Recce Plt
Medical Plt
Transportation Plt
Transportation Co
Mortar Group (120mm)
3 Partisan Brigades, each:
- HQ
- Quartermaster Plt
- Recce Plt
- Signal Plt
- Engineer Plt
- Light Air Defense Plt
- 3 Partisan Bn
- Mortar Co (120mm)
- Rocket Launcher Battery
- Logistics Co
Separate Partisan Brigade
HQ
Quartermaster Plt
Recon Plt
Signal Plt
Engineer Plt
Light Air Defense Artillery Plt
3 Partisan Bn

Territorial Defense Brigade, Croatian TO
HQ
Recce Plt
Anti-Tank Artillery Group (82mm RCL)
Light Air Defense Artillery Group (12x 20mm AA guns)
Mixed Artillery Group (12 howitzers, 12 mortars)
3 Infantry Bn (300 to 400 men each)
personnel strength: 2100 men

Territorial Defense Detachment, Croatian TO
HQ
Recce Plt
Anti-Tank Artillery Group (6 RCL)
Light Air Defense Artillery Group (6 AA-guns)
Mixed Artillery Group (6 howitzers, 12 mortars)
5 Infantry Co (100 men each, 2x 60mm mortars, 2x RCL)

Border Battalion
HQ
Intervention Plt
Signal Detachment
2 Border Co
Border Service Training Co
Logistics Plt

Military Police Battalion
HQ
Signal Detachment
Criminal Investigation Technical Detachment
Readiness Squad
Investigation Squad
Anti-Sabotage Protection Detachment
1 Mechanized Co
1 or 2 Motorized Co
Traffic Police Co
Anti-Terrorist Plt
Logistics Plt or Co
personnel strength: 420 to 470 men
202. Mixed Artillery Brigade
HQ
Command Recce Battery *(Target Acquisition/Artillery Observation)*
Artillery Recce Group
3 Artillery Groups *(18x 130mm each)*
Rocket Launcher Group *(18x M87 Orkan)* (?)
Light Air Defense Artillery Group *(48x 20/3mm)*
Engineer Co
Logistics Bn

*personnel strength: some 2800 men*

14. Mixed Artillery Regiment
HQ
Quartermaster Plt
HQ Battery
3 Batteries *(155mm)*
Logistics Battery

31. Mixed Artillery Regiment
HQ
HQ Battery
Command Surveillance Battery
Artillery Group *(155mm)*
Artillery Group *(122mm)*
Rocket Launcher Group *(M77 Oganj)*
Engineer Co
Logistics Co

Mixed Anti-Tank Regiment
HQ
HQ Battery
Command Surveillance Battery
2 Mixed Anti-Tank Groups
Light AA Artillery Battery *(20/3mm)*
Motorized Co
Engineer Co
Logistics Battery

Light Air Defense Artillery Regiment *(KoV)*
HQ
HQ Battery
Quartermaster Plt
2 Light AA Artillery Batteries *(20/3mm)*
2 to 4 Light AA Artillery Batteries *(30/2mm)*
AD Missile Battery *(Strela-2M)*
Logistics Battery
Light Air Defense Artillery/Missile Regiment (RV i PVO)
HQ
HQ Co
1 Battery (8x or 12x 20/3mm)
1 Battery (6x 40mm Bofors, Giraffe-Radar)
1 Battery (Strela-1M)

Self-propelled Medium Air Defense Missile Regiment
HQ
Fire Control Battery
5 Batteries (4x Kub-M / SA-6 Gainful)
2 Separate Light AA Artillery Batteries (M-53/59 or M-53/70 V3S Praga)
7 Detachments (Strela-2M)
Missile Technical Battery
Missile Technical Maintenance Co
Engineer Plt

Engineer Regiment
HQ
Quartermaster Plt
Signal Plt
Recce Plt
2 Pioneer Bn
1 or 2 Road-Bridge Bn
Fortification Co
Camouflage Co
Logistics Co

200. Air Base, Bihac-Zeljava
HQ
HQ Co
Military Police Co
Infantry Co
Engineer Bn
Signal Co
NBC Defense Plt
Air Operations Center/Flight Control
Logistics Co
Transportation Co
Medical Plt
Fire-fighting Plt
Construction Co
Construction Section
Aircraft-Technical Bn
Object „Klek“ (maintenance unit for underground facility)
350. Air Defense Missile Regiment, Vrhnika (examplary)
Staff
Sector Operations Center
HQ Battery
Signal Co
Logistics Unit
- Supply Plt
- Technical Plt
- Medical Detachment
4 Missile Groups, each:
- Signal Plt
- Fire Control Battery
- Missile Battery (4x S-125M Neva-M)
- Light Air Defense Artillery Plt (8x 20/3mm, ?x Strela-2M)
Missile-Technical Group
- Signal Plt
- 2 Missile (Maintenance) Batteries
- Light Air Defense Artillery Plt (as above)
- Technical Maintenance Detachment

51. Air Control Bn (VOJIN), Bihac-Zeljava
HQ
Administrative and Base Operating Co (Object „Jasen“, underground facility)
Signal Co
Technical Plt
Radar Co, Plješevica Mtn / Crni vrh (S-600)
Radar Co, Zadar (S-600)
Radar Co, Kozara Mtn (AN/TPS-70 and – temporary – S-600)
Radar Plt (AN/TPS-70)

91. Air Control Bn (VOJIN), Vrhnika
Administrative Co
Radar Co, Ljubljanski vrh (S-600)
Radar Plt, Oljska gora (S-600)
Radar Plt, Savudrija (S-600)
Radar Relais Center, Strmica
Maintenance Section
Annex VI: Equipment Holdings

NOTE: Most data provided by Tanknet's Bojan

**MBT**
- 80 M-84A
- 370 M-84
- ~88 T-72M/MK
- ~980 T-55A (number acquired, maybe some 750+ in service)
- ~150 to 250 T-34-85M/M1 (reserve)
- ~100 M-47 (reserve)

**Light Tanks**
- ~40 PT-76B

**AIFV**
- ~517 M-80A

**APC, Recce**
- ~60 BRDM-2
- ~20 BRDM-2A
- ~150 BTR-50PK/PU
- ~60 BTR-60PB/PU and TAB-71M
- ~600 M-60P
- ~72 to 150 M-86 BOV-VP

**SP ATGW**
- 12 POLO M-80A LT
- ~80 POLO M-83
- ~75 9P133 BRDM-2 Sagger
- ~36 9P122 BRDM-2 Sagger (reserve)
- ~12 2P27 BRDM-1 Snapper (reserve)
- ~60 2P26 GAZ-69 Snapper (reserve)

**SP AT Guns**
- ~12 SO-100 M-44 (SU-100) (reserve)
- ~100 SO-90 (M-36 mod Jackson)
- ~100 SO-90 (M-36 mod Jackson) (reserve)
- ~70 SO-76 (M-18 Hellcat) (reserve)
SSM
16 Luna-M (Frog-7)

MRL
88 M63 Plamen (128mm)
51 M77 Oganj (128mm)
12 M87 Orkan (262mm)

SP Artillery
82 to 90 2S1 Gvozdika

Towed Artillery
40 25pdr Mk.2
~260 M56 (105mm)
105 M2A1 (105mm)
89 M38 (122mm)
20 D-30 (122mm)
303 D-30J/D-30J1 (122mm)
256 M46 (130mm)
25 D-20J (152mm)
92 M84 Nora-A (152mm)
12 M46/86 (152mm)
137 M1A1 (155mm)
95 M1 (155mm)
6 M65 (155mm)

Mortars
168 M69B-D (81mm)
1103 M69A (82mm)
283 M74 (120mm)
802 M75 (120mm)

AT Guns
35 M87/M91 Topaz (100mm)

ATGW
~250 9K111 Fagot (AT-4 Spigot)
~1200 9K111 Maljutka (AT-3 Sagger)
~10 BGM-71 TOW
~60 Dragon (reserve)

RCL
~20 M65 (105mm)
~1200 M60/M60A (82mm)

SP AA Guns
117 ZSU-57-2 (57/2mm)
727 M-53/59, M-53/70 (V3S Praga) (30/2mm)
~100 BOV-3 (20/3mm)
**SP SAM**
- 136 Strela 1M (SA-9B Gaskin)
- 12 Strela 10M (SA-13B Gopher)
- 120 Kub-M (SA-6 Gainful)

**AA Guns**
- 60 M71 (12.7/4mm, used for airbase defense, eventually replaced by M55A3/A4 20/3mm)
- ~100 M39 (37mm) (reserve)
- 128 Mk.1/Mk.12 (40mm)
- 260 M1 (40mm)
- 118 Bofors L/70 (40mm)
- 142 Bofors L/70 (40mm) / Giraffe-Radar
- ~150 S-60 (57mm) (reserve)

**Aircraft**
- 14 MiG-29A (ftr)
- 2 MiG-29UB (trg)
- ~105 MiG-21bis/PM (ftr)
- 10 MiG-21R (recce)
- 6 MiG-21M (with US-made recce pods)
- ~18 MiG-21U/UM (trg)
- ~25 J-22 Orao (attack) (more being delivered)
- ~14 NJ-22 Orao (attack/trg)
- ~25 IJ-22 Orao (recce)
- ~9 INJ-22 Orao (recce)
- 60 J-21 Jastreb (attack)
- 38 IJ-21 Jastreb (recce)
- 12 NJ-21 Jastreb (trg)
- 68 G-4 Super-Galeb (trg, including ~8 target-towing)
- 70 G-2 Galeb (trg)
- 32 J-20 Kraguj (light attack)
- 4 CL-215 (fire-fighting)
- 6 An-2TD (tsp, parachute trg)
- 15 An-26 (tsp)
- 5 Yak-40 (VIP-tsp, calibration)
- 1 Yak-40 EI (electronic intelligence)
- 2 Falcon-50 (VIP-tsp)
- 2 Learjet-25D (VIP-tsp)
- 2 Do-28D (VIP-tsp)
- ~30 UTVA-75 (trg)
- 7 LASTA (trg)
- some UTVA-66 (trg)
Helicopters

2 Alouette-III (VIP-tsp)
36 HN-42M Gazela GAMA (anti-tank)
32 HN-45M Gazela GAMA (anti-tank)
21 HI-42 Gazela HERA (recce)
  4 HI-45 Gazela HERA (recce)
  5 HS-45 Gazela (SAR)
  53 HO-42/45 Gazela (tsp/liaison/trg)

76 Mi-8 (tsp, some armed)
  4 Mi-8 (HT-40 PED) (ECM)

  3 Mi-14PL (ASW)
  6 Ka-25 (ASW)
  2 Ka-28 (ASW)
Annex VII:
Map
Pictures

Yugoslav flag

Admiral Branko Mamula, Chief of the General Staff (1979 to 1982), Minister of Defense (1982 to 1988), mastermind of the „Jedinstvo“ plan

Ministry of Defense, Belgrade

Crna Rijeka underground facility

ARK Konjic, camouflage building
**List of Vehicles:**

- **M-80A**
- **M-60P**
- **BOV-VP**
- **BOV-1 Sagger**
- **BTR-50 PU**
- **M-36 Jackson**
- **M-18 Hellcat**
- **BOV-3**
- **ZSU-57-2**
- **2S1 Gvozdika**
G-4 Super Galeb in combat

J-21 Jastreb lineup at Cerkije Air Base

J-22 Orao
P-20 Kraguj  
Ka-28  
An-26  
H-42 Gazela
Mi-8

BROM

Boat bunker at Dugi Otok island

Coastal Artillery (130mm)

Mala class swimmer delivery vehicle
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In addition, numerous military magazines, brochures and websites were utilized or at least screened, with results not worth to mention. Valuable information was gathered at internet forums like 63padobranska, MyCity or AvijacijaBezGranica and some illuminating facts and background informations were found at the website of the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY).

The most valuable source was humint.

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